N. Ireland Audit of Thyroid Cancers 2001/2 and 2004/5

See full Report: http://www.qub.ac.uk/research-centres/nicr

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Methods - Retrospective Note Review

- Data items etc. agreed with endocrinologists
- Cases identified by Cancer Registry
- Data from hospital records entered to electronic profroma by trained Registry staff, analysis in Registry

- 166 Patients New diagnosis
- 74% female
- Average age 50 females
 - 57 males
- ¾ had goitre/neck swelling
 ¼ of these less than 1 month
 ⅓ over one year
- 50% from GP referral 6% of these emergencies
- 36% in 2001/2 and 55% 2004/5 were seen at Regional Unit

 77% of all patients had FNA Thyroid

 97% 2001/2, 100% 2004/5 had histology / cytology

60% – Papillary, 20% follicular,
 8% apaplastic, 3% medullary

STAGING Poor – 7% in notes

58% 2001/2 and 78% 2004/5

Possible by Registry staff from data in records

12% had metastasis, 55% of these in lung

Treatment

131 ablation: 66% in 2001 / 2,

89% 2004/5 of patients with

differentiated cancer types and size

greater than 1 cm

MDTs: - no evidence of MDTs

47% referral to endocrine surgeon

15% referral to endocrinologist

50% referral to oncologists

TSH records last reviews - 85% differentiated cancers

Surgery

72 Primary Procedures in 11 hospitals

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    Lobectomy alone 2001/2 – 35%,
    2004/5 – 87%
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• Completion thyroidectomy 2001/2 - 26% 2004/5 - 87%

Communication

- 90% letters to GPs had management plan included
- 5–7% written information given to patient
- Patient discussion re prognosis and treatment 90%, 2001/2 99%, 2004/5
- 34% discussion with families

72 Thyroid cancer operations
- 16 surgeons 2001/2

71 Thyroid cancer operations
- 14 surgeons 2004/5

Recurrence

2001/2 - 6% patients with 3.9 years

2004/5 - 4% patients within 1.7 years follow-up

Survival

Survival related to cell type 2 year observed survival 90% follicular 100% medullary 97% papillary 14% anaplastic