Cancer Outcomes and Services Dataset

What is COSD?
Implications for Clinical Teams

NCIN Children, Teenagers & Young Adults Workshop
October 2012

17 years ago....

...Cancer registration and careful monitoring of treatment and outcomes are essential...
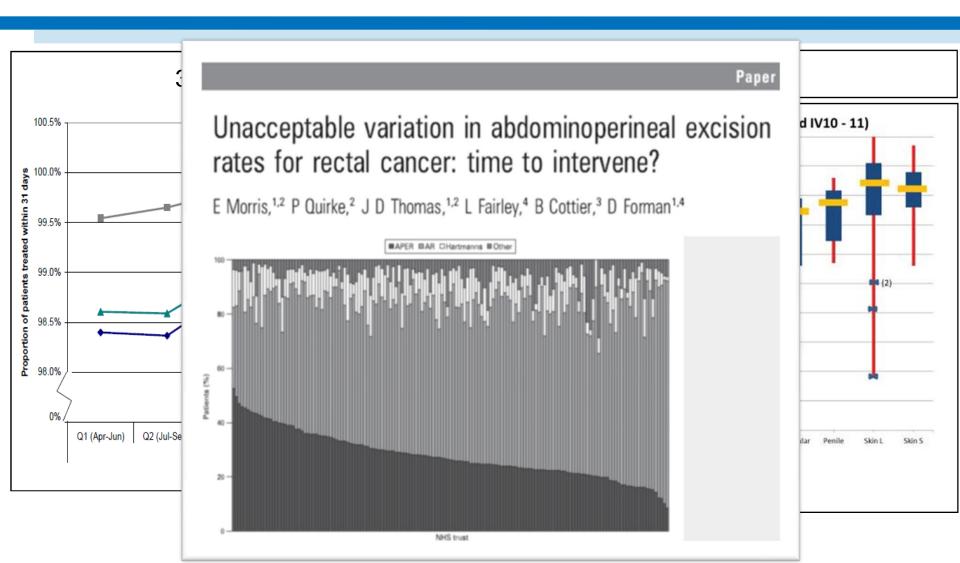
Calman-Hine 1995

....."Our aspiration is that England should achieve cancer outcomes which are comparable with the best in the world"

Improving Outcomes: a Strategy for Cancer, 2011

Why are we doing this – the impact of information?

Unacceptable variation in abdominoperineal excision rates for rectal cancer: time to intervene?

E Morris,[1,2] P Quirke,[2] J D Thomas,[1,2] L Fairley,[4] B Cottier,[3] D Forman[1,4]

Why are we doing this – newer Information?

Routes to Diagnosis

Patient Experience Survey

Older cancer patients 'denied surgery'

Bias helps to explain low survival rates

Diagnosed via Scree...

I was lucky. Many aren't
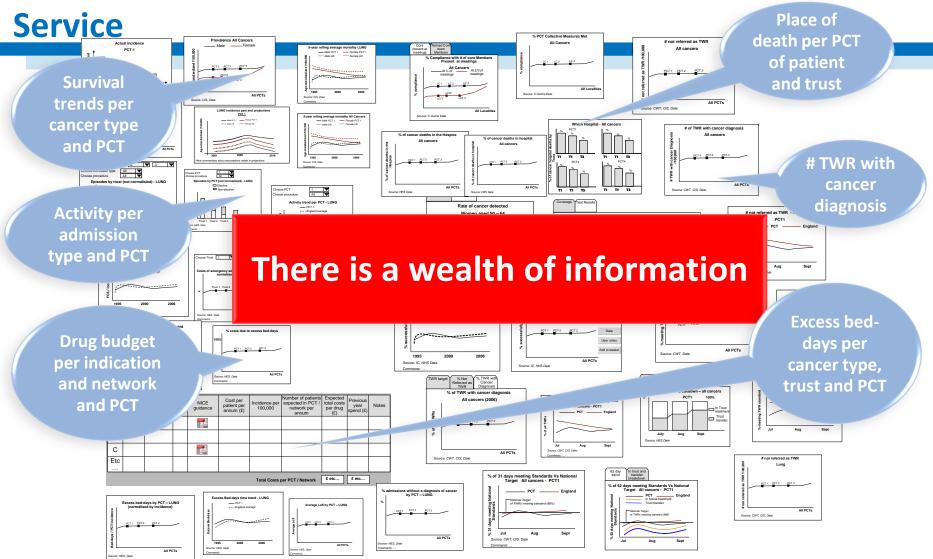
There are 100s of aspects that must be taken into account when making decisions about a Clinical Service
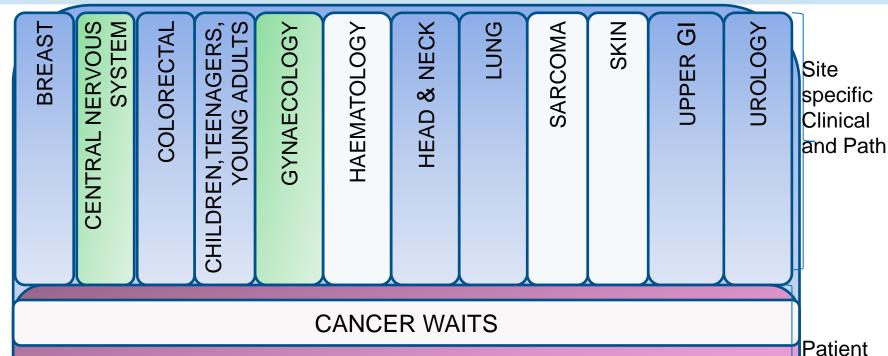
There is a wealth of information

What is COSD?

- **The new national cancer dataset**
- **Incorporates previous cancer registration dataset**
- Updated and aligned with other datasets (CWT, RTDS, SACT, DID)
- Clarified definitions of data items, codes and values
- Cancer Outcomes and Services
- Proposed and supported by clinicians
- Aligned with patient management
- Specifies Provider submissions
- Compiled by registries from Providers and other sources

COSD - Structure

What's different about COSD? (1)

- Complete patient pathway
  - Referral details for all cases
  - All treatments
  - Includes palliative and supportive care
- All registerable conditions including
  - in situ bladder, in situ melanoma, benign brain tumours
- New core data items

New Core data items

- DATE OF DIAGNOSIS (CLINICALLY AGREED)

- **CANCER SYMPTOMS FIRST NOTED DATE (CTYA only)**

- MORPHOLOGY (ICDO3) – Haem only

- ACE 27 SCORE (Optional)

- CLINICAL NURSE SPECIALIST INDICATION CODE

- TNM EDITION NUMBER

- MONITORING INTENT (Urology and Lung)

What's different about COSD? (2)

- Includes recurrences
  - Breast cancers to start with
  - New record including referral information
- Site specific data
  - Key site specific clinical items – patient management
  - Stage components of RCPath datasets
  - Site specific stage

Generic CTYA data Items

| Data item No.	Data Item Name	All cases
CT6050	SPECIALTY (REFERRER TO SPECIALIST)	√
CT6060	PRIMARY DIAGNOSIS SUBSIDIARY COMMENT	(√)
CT6070	SECONDARY DIAGNOSIS (ICD)	(√)
CT6080	OTHER SIGNIFICANT DIAGNOSIS SUBSIDIARY COMMENT	(√)
CT6090	FAMILIAL CANCER SYNDROME	(√)
CT6100	FAMILIAL CANCER SYNDROME SUBSIDIARY COMMENT	(√)
CT6030	CONSULTANT SPECIALTY (AT DIAGNOSIS)	√
CT6040	CONSULTANT AGE SPECIALTY (AT DIAGNOSIS)	√
CT6110	MULTIDISCIPLINARY TEAM AGE CATEGORY	√
CT6150	STEM CELL INFUSION DATE	(√)
CT6130	STEM CELL INFUSION SOURCE	(√)
CT6140	STEM CELL INFUSION DONOR	(√)
CT6160	SPECIALTY SUB CODE (CHEMOTHERAPY CONSULTANT)	√

Site specific stage
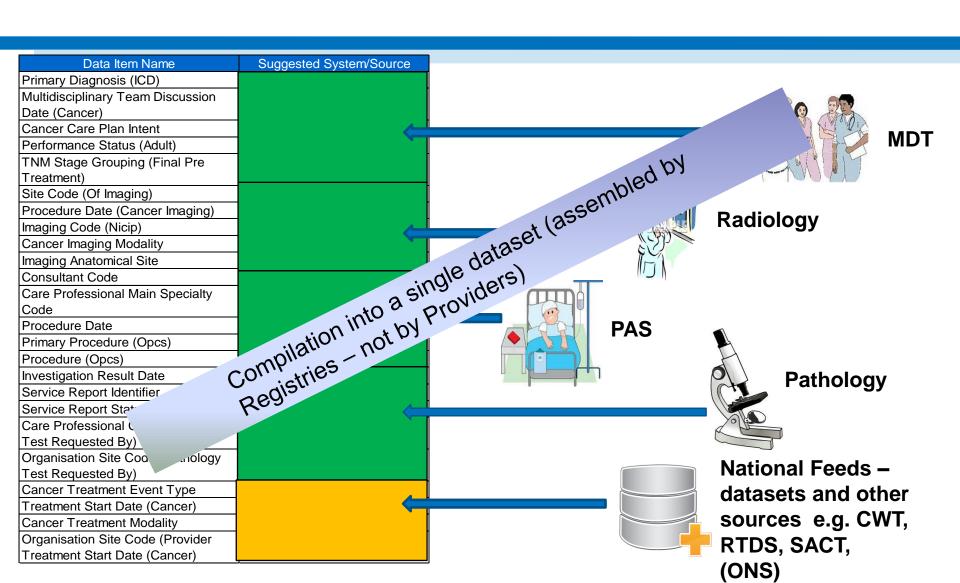
TUMOUR GROUP	SITE SPECIFIC STAGE
COLORECTAL	Modified Dukes
CTYA	**Murphy (St Jude) Stage (NHL)**
	Ann Arbor (Hodgkins Lymphoma)
	International Neuroblastoma Staging System
	Wilms tumour stage (Renal)
	TNM stage grouping (Non CNS Germ Cell)
	Chang staging (Medulloblastoma)
GYNAE	Final FIGO stage, Nodal status cervical cancer
HAEMATOLOGY	Rai stage, Binet stage (CLL)
	ISS stage (Myeloma)
	Ann Arbor (Hodgkins Lymphoma)
SKIN	AJCC Stage group
UROLOGY	(RMH) Stage group

COSD Dataset

Data Item Name	Suggested System/Source
Primary Diagnosis (ICD)	
Multidisciplinary Team Discussion Date (Cancer)	
Cancer Care Plan Intent	
Performance Status (Adult)	
TNM Stage Grouping (Final Pre Treatment)	
Site Code (Of Imaging)	
Procedure Date (Cancer Imaging)	
Imaging Code (Nicip)	
Cancer Imaging Modality	
Imaging Anatomical Site	
Consultant Code	
Care Professional Main Specialty Code	
Procedure Date	
Primary Procedure (Opcs)	
Procedure (Opcs)	
Investigation Result Date	
Service Report Identifier	
Service Report Status	
Care Professional (Pathology Test Requested By)	
Organisation Site Code (Pathology Test Requested By)	
Cancer Treatment Event Type	
Treatment Start Date (Cancer)	
Cancer Treatment Modality	
Organisation Site Code (Provider Treatment Start Date (Cancer)	

MDT

Radiology

PAS

Pathology

National Feeds – datasets and other sources e.g. CWT, RTDS, SACT, (ONS)

Compilation into a single dataset (assembled by Registries – not by Providers)

What does this mean for you?

- Monthly submission
  - Current cancer registry feeds expanded to include COSD items
  - 25 working days after diagnosis or treatment
  - Send updates as applicable
    - Aim for three months to complete initial record (to first treatment)
    - Final updates to first treatment within 6 months
    - Further treatments - submit 25 working days after treatment
- How to collect in "real time" ?
- Clinical ownership/sign off for
  - MDT extract
  - PAS extract
  - Path extract
  - RIS extract

Key sources – MDT System

- Resources
  - Point of care recording

- Clinical sign off/Ownership
  - Review and revise processes

- Inter Provider pathways
  - Network wide implementation
  - Data collection agreements

- Alignment with national audits
  - Differences identified
  - Move towards integrated submission

Key Sources – Pathology System

- Existing extracts continue
- Path items may also be recorded in MDT system
  - Can send from both systems
- Free Text Reports
  - Data items extracted by registries
- Direction of travel
  - Structured reporting
- Clinical oversight
  - Summary feedback reports

Key sources – PAS

- Existing extract
  - Use SUS/CDS/PbR return
  - Check COSD data items included
  - Discuss with regional registry
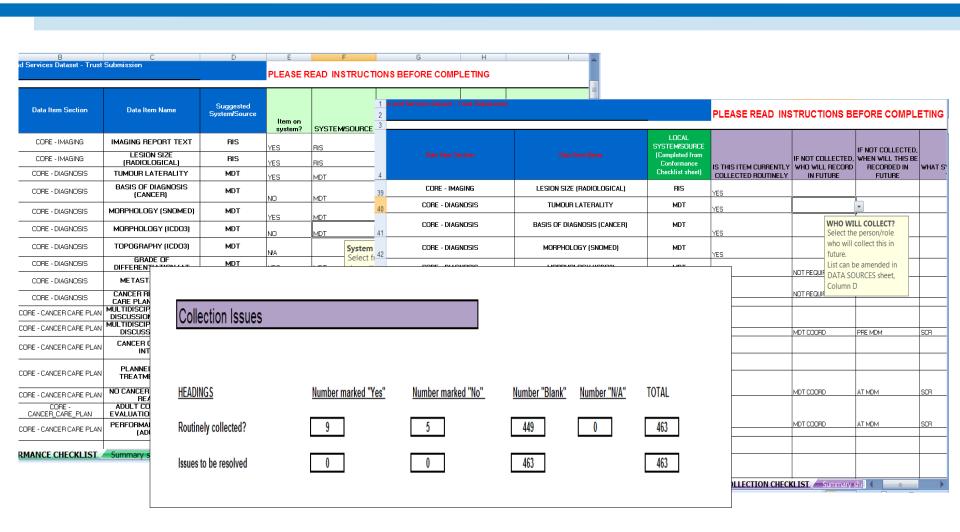- Process for Clinical oversight
  - Feedback reports

Key sources – Radiology System

ukacr
United Kingdom
Association of
Cancer Registries

NCIN
national cancer
intelligence network
Using information to improve quality & choice

- How to identify cases
  - Can system identify cancer cases automatically
  - Can CWT be used to identify reports for cancer investigations

- Complete site specific imaging in MDT Systems
  - Make sure Stage is completed
- Ensure registry can access other imaging reports (if Stage not completed)

  - Data items extracted by registries
- Clinical oversight
  - Summary feedback reports
- Radiology items recorded in MDT system
  - Can send from both systems

GAP Analysis – Conformance Checklist

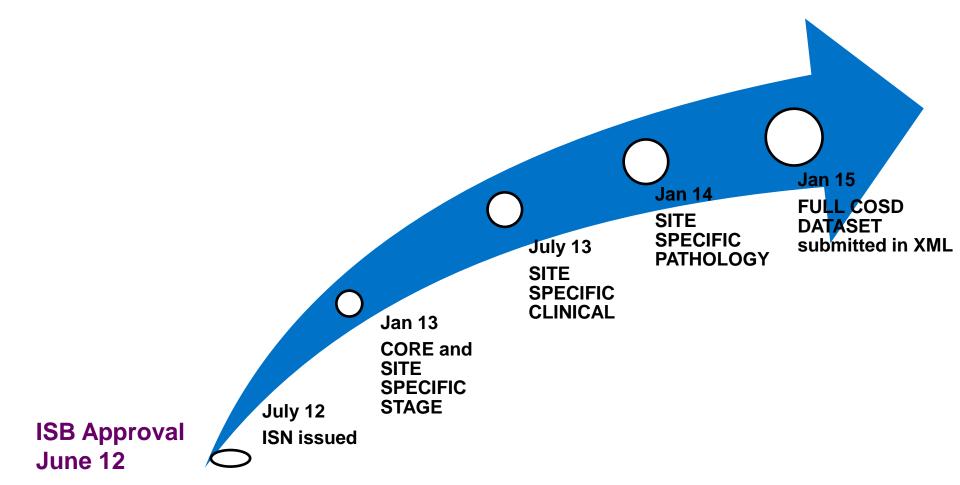Check the NCIN website monthly for updates

Conformance

- Simple criteria
  - Monthly feedback to Providers (raw data)
    - e.g. data submitted on time?
    - Staging data completeness
  - Quarterly and annual feedback to follow (processed data)
- Included in National Contract
  - Information Standard
  - Possible financial penalty
- Potential Escalation process
  - Informal discussions
  - Notification to CEO
  - Formal notification to commissioners
  - NHS Commissioning Board

Implementation Timetable

ISB Approval June 12

July 12
ISN issued

Jan 13
CORE and SITE SPECIFIC STAGE

July 13
SITE SPECIFIC CLINICAL

Jan 14
SITE SPECIFIC PATHOLOGY

Jan 15
FULL COSD DATASET submitted in XML

Thank you

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